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DATE	

Lt Col Dan Brown
 HQ AFMDA/SGPT
 202-767-5018
 Biological Effects RAO
 3AS370-Box
 Suitland Records Ctr

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Continuing contact with personnel of the Radiation and Field Branch of NASA/MSC viz. Dr. Jerry Modest, Joe Hill, Carlos Warren, Bob Richmond, etc. have resulted in updating our solar flare data periodically.

Contact are also maintained with Dr. Stan Freden, Dr. Stephen White, and Mr. Bob Pruitt of Aerospace Corp.

On my request, Dr. Carlos Warren gave Seminar @ USAF SAM / SMBR on 8 Dec 1966 - Topic - Apollo Space Radiation Monitoring Systems Continued follow up for planning of MCB -

Major Myrl? Wilson (MOL SPO) visited to discuss both active and passive techniques for measuring space radiation

Sent Dr. Berry (NASA/MSC) slides on Space Radiation environment

Work is underway to update all of our Space Radiation Environment Data

⁶⁸
23 June NASA - MSC is participating in cross-calibration program with Apollo dosimetry equipment in the proton environment for several of our cyclotron field trips.

Statement of Operation

Signature

Date

Lt Col Dan Brown

Obtain 2 Signatures)

Read and Understand (Obtain 2 Signatures)

HQ AFMDA/SGPT

202-767-5018

Date

Signature

Date

Biological Effects RAO

Address

NASA 310-Box

Date

Signature

Date

Suitland Records Ctr

Address

4 Oct 68 As a follow-up to our proton cross-calibration with NASA-MSC, a one day trip was made to MSC to set-up a cross-calibration on 606 and 137 Cs.

21 Oct 68 Bob Richmond NASA-MSC was contacted in regard to Apollo 7 flight badges. He agreed to send any left over powder to SAM for cross-calibration on our TLD reader.

5 Nov 68 Mr Bob Pruitt of Aerospace and Mr Don Robbins of NASA-MSC were contacted in regard to a solar proton event on 30 Oct 1968. Mr Pruitt said this was largest flare of S.C. #20 followed by several smaller flares through first of Nov. Mr Robbins said although this was largest RF Burst ever recorded the solar proton event was less than 10^6 p/cm².

7 JAN 69 Apollo 7 passive dosimeters were read out and compared with the NASA Dose determinations. Agreement was within 10%.

13 Feb 69 Apollo 8 passive dosimeters were read out and it was found that our readings were a factor of 2 ~~higher~~ lower.

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Suitland. Records Ctr

Signature _____	Date _____
2 Signatures) Read and Understand (Obtain 2 Signatures)	
Date _____	Signature _____ Date _____
Address _____	
Date _____	Signature _____ Date _____
Address _____	

than the NASA results.

15-25 April 69 The solar proton simulator was checked out at NASA-SREL for two different flare models.

10 July 69 Contacted R G Richmond NASA-MSC and arranged to have all subsequent Apollo THD material sent to us for analysis

15 Aug 69 The NASA ⁶⁰Co source was calibrated with SAM R chambers. Results were extremely good.

18-19 Apr 70 The SAM THD system was taken to NASA to backup their system for Apollo 13 dosimetry measurements. Doses of 300-420 mRAD were determined.

19-22 May 70 NASA personnel were here for 1 week testing instruments on the LINAC. Problems were encountered with the collimator which the NASA personnel had designed and built.

Lt Col DAN BROWN
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202-767-5078
Biological Effects RAD
13A537D-Box

Suitland Records Ctr

Signature _____		Date _____	
Read and Understand (Obtain 2 Signatures)			
Date _____		Date _____	
Signature _____		Signature _____	
Address _____		Address _____	
Date _____		Date _____	
Signature _____		Signature _____	
Address _____		Address _____	

RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY WORK UNIT SUMMARY				CRITICAL PROCESSING CONTROL ENTRIES			REPORTS CONTROL SYMBOL	
				01. AGCY ACCESSION*	02. DATE OF SUMM YY MM DD	04. KIND OF SUMM REPORT	DD - R & E (ARJ) 638	
				DF385312	691201	D. Change		
10. SEQ	03. DATE PREV SUMM YY MM DD	08. SUMM SEC*	06. WORK SEC*	07. REGRADING*	DISTRIBUTION INSTRUCTIONS			09. LEVEL OF SUMMARY
AB1	690916	U	U		08.01. 1ST CODE NL	08.02. 2ND CODE	08.03. CONTR ACCESS XX YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	A - WORK UNIT
PRIMARY NUMBER / CODE*								
10.01. PROJ ELM (Punch in Col 17-19)	10.02. PROJECT NUMBER		10.03. TASK AREA		10.04. WORK UNIT NUMBER		GENERAL USE (Do not punch)	
	62401F		7757		01		002	
SECOND CONTRIBUTING NUMBER / CODE*								
10.01. PROJ ELM	10.02. PROJECT NUMBER		10.03. TASK AREA		10.04. PROJ ELM		10.05. PROJECT NUMBER	
THIRD CONTRIBUTING NUMBER / CODE*								
11. TITLE - PRECEDE WITH SEC CODE IN PARENTHESIS*								
(U) Interagency Comparison Cross Calibration of Dosimetry Technics								
12. SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL AREA CODES*								
12.01. PRIM	12.02. 2ND	12.03. 3RD	13. W/U START DATE YY MM		14. W/U EST COMPL DATE YY MM		15. FUNDING AGENCIES	
012300	014100	001900	6507		Cont		DF	
16. PERFORMANCE METHOD								
C. In-house								
CONTRACT / GRANT DATA								
17.01. EFF DATE YY MM	17.02. EXPR DATE YY MM	17.03. CONTRACT / GRANT NUMBER*			17.04. TYPE	17.05. PART	17.06. AMOUNT	17.07. KIND OF AWARD
PRECEDING F/Y RESOURCES ESTIMATE								
18.01. YEAR YY	18.02. PROF MAN YEARS		18.03. FUNDS IN THOUSANDS		18.04. YEAR YY	18.05. PROF MAN YEARS		18.06. FUNDS IN THOUSANDS
69	1.0		15		70	1.0		15
19. ORGANIZATION NAME*								
USAF School of Aerospace Medicine								
19.01. ORGANIZATION ADDRESS*								
Brooks AFB, Texas 78235								
19.02. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL								
Mitchell, J C								
19.03. PHONE								
512 536 x 3511								
20. ORGANIZATION NAME*								
USAF School of Aerospace Medicine								
20.01. ORGANIZATION ADDRESS*								
Brooks AFB, Texas 78235								
20.02. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR*								
Mitchell, J C								
20.03. PHONE								
512 536 X3511								
20.04. 2ND ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR								
Allen, S J								
23. KEYWORDS - PRECEDE EACH WITH SECURITY CODE IN PARENTHESIS AND SEPARATE WITH A SEMICOLON.								
(U) Space radiation (U) dosimetry (U) solar flare (U) electrons (U) protons								
23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE OR SCIENTIFIC ABSTRACT. * 24. APPROACH. 25. PROGRESS - IDENTIFY EACH PARAGRAPH BY NUMBER AND PRECEDE TEXT WITH SEC CODE IN PARENTHESIS								
<p>23. (U) The biological hazards of radiation which might be encountered on any aerospace mission will be assessed through the use of "on board" radiation monitoring instrumentation and the use of biological response data previously obtained through ground based laboratory experiments. The technical objective of this work unit is to provide an accurate correlation between the "Rad" dose measured during an aerospace mission and the "Rad" dose used in the ground based radiobiological research program.</p> <p>24. (U) This objective is accomplished through, (1) a series of cross calibration experiments using the NASA and USAFSAM radiation sources and dosimetry systems, and (2) the analysis, simulation, and measurement of specific mission oriented dose spectra.</p> <p>25. (U) Space radiation environmental data compilation and analysis are continuing and progress has been made in relating the NASA empirical data to the USAFSAM radiobiological research program. Part of the Lithium Fluoride powder from the flight badge dosimeters of Apollo 7, 8, and 10 was received from NASA and processed in the Radiation Science Laboratory. USAFSAM personnel will also participate in the readout and analysis of all flight badge dosimeters subsequent to Apollo 11. The NASA 12 curie ⁶⁰Co source was calibrated with USAFSAM (NBS calibrated) R-chambers. Measurements agreed with NASA calibrations within the instrument accuracy of ±5%. The recently developed solar flare proton simulator was used to successfully simulate two solar flare proton dose spectra.</p>								

RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY WORK UNIT SUMMARY				CRITICAL PROCESSING CONTROL 1- R/C (in case of all cards)			REPORTS CONTROL SYMBOL	
01. ACCT ACCESSION*		02. DATE OF SUMM *		03. KIND OF SUMM REPORT		04. DD-R&E(AR)636		
DF385312		691106		D. Change				
05. DATE PREVSUMM	06. SUMM SEC*	07. WORK SEC*	08. REGRADING*	09. LEVEL OF SUMMARY			10. CONTR ACCESS	
AS1 690916	U	U		NL			A - WORK UNIT	
PRIMARY NUMBER/ CODE *				GENERAL USE (Do not punch)				
10a1. PROG ELM	10a2. PROJECT NUMBER	10a3. TASK AREA	10a4. WORK UNIT NUMBER					
62401F	7757	01	002					
SECOND CONTRIBUTING NUMBER/ CODE *				THIRD CONTRIBUTING NUMBER/ CODE *				
10b1. PROG ELM	10b2. PROJECT NUMBER	10b3. TASK AREA	10c1. PROG ELM	10c2. PROJECT NUMBER	10c3. TASK AREA			
CS1	11. TITLE - PRECEDE WITH SEC CODE IN PARENTHESES *							
CS2	(U) Interagency Comparison-Cross Calibration of Dosimetry Technics							
CS3								
SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL AREA CODES *				12. W/U START DATE	14. W/U EST. COMPL DATE	FUNDING AGENCIES		16. PERFORMANCE METHOD
DB1 12a. PRIM	12b. END	12c. 3RD	6507	Cont	DF	VN		C. In-house
012300	014100	001900						
CONTRACT/ GRANT DATA								
ES1 17a1. EFF DATE	17a2. EXPR DATE	17b. CONTRACT/ GRANT NUMBER *	17c. TYPE	17d1. PART	17d2. AMOUNT	17e. 3RD OF AWARDS	17f. CUMULATIVE AMT	
PRECEDING F/ Y RESOURCES ESTIMATE				CURRENT F/ Y RESOURCES ESTIMATE				
PS1 18.1 YEAR VY	18.1a. PROF MAN YEARS	18.1b. FUNDS IN THOUSANDS	18.2 YEAR VY	18.2a. PROF MAN YEARS	18.2b. FUNDS IN THOUSANDS			
69	1.0	15	70	1.0	15			
GS1 19a. ORGANIZATION NAME *								
GS2								
MS1 19b. ORGANIZATION ADDRESS *								
MS2								
MS3 19c. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL					19d. PHONE			
MS4								
US1 20a. ORGANIZATION NAME *	USAF School of Aerospace Medicine							
US2								
US3 20b. ORGANIZATION ADDRESS *	Brooks AFB, Texas 78235							
US4								
MS1 20c. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR*	Mitchell, John C.			20d. PHONE 512 536 X3511			20e. SSAN	
MS2 20f. ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR*	Allen, Stewart J.			20g. 2ND ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR				
PS1 22. KEYWORDS - PRECEDE EACH WITH SECURITY CODE IN PARENTHESES AND SEPARATE WITH A SEMICOLON.								
THRU	(U) Space radiation (U) dosimetry (U) solar flare (U) electrons (U) protons							
PS2								
23. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE OR SCIENTIFIC ABSTRACT. * 24. APPROACH. 25. PROGRESS - IDENTIFY EACH PARAGRAPH BY NUMBER AND PRECEDE TEXT WITH SEC CODE IN PARENTHESES.								
<p>23. (U) The biological hazards of radiation which might be encountered on any aerospace mission will be assessed through the use of "on board" radiation monitoring instrumentation and the use of biological response data previously obtained through ground based laboratory experiments. The technical objective of this work unit is to provide an accurate correlation between the "Rad" dose measured during an aerospace mission and the "Rad" dose used in the ground based radiobiological research program. This work includes dose determinations of the Apollo flight dosimeters in conjunction with NASA.</p> <p>24. (U) This objective is accomplished through, (1) a series of cross calibration experiments using the NASA and USAFSAM radiation sources and dosimetry systems, and (2) the analysis, simulation, and measurement of specific mission oriented dose spectra.</p> <p>25. (U) Space radiation environmental data compilation and analysis are continuing and progress has been made in relating the NASA empirical data to the USAFSAM radiobiological research program. Part of the Lithium Fluoride powder from the flight badge dosimeters of Apollo 7, 8, and 10 was received from NASA and processed in the Radiation Science Laboratory. USAFSAM personnel will also participate in the readout and analysis of all flight badge dosimeters subsequent to Apollo 11. The NASA 12 curie ⁶⁰Co source was calibrated with USAFSAM (NBS calibrated) R-chambers. Measurements agreed with NASA calibrations within the instrument accuracy of $\pm 5\%$. The recently developed solar flare proton simulator was used to successfully simulate two solar flare proton dose spectra.</p>								

RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY WORK UNIT SUMMARY				CRITICAL PROCESSING CONTROL EN				REPORTS CONTROL SYMBOL	
		01. AGCY ACCESSION *		02. DATE OF SUMM *		04. KIND OF SUMM REPORT		DD - R & STAR 436	
		DF 385312		700914		H. Termination			
03. DATE PREV SUMM YY MM DD	08. SUMM SEC *	06. WORK SEC *	07. REGRADING *	09. 1ST CODE		09. 2ND CODE		09. CONTR ACCESS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	
01	691106	U	U	NL				A - WORK UNIT	
PRIMARY NUMBER / CODE *									
10. 1. PROJ ELM	10. 2. PROJECT NUMBER		10. 3. TASK AREA		10. 4. WORK UNIT NUMBER		GENERAL USE (Do not punch)		
01	62202F		7757		01		002		
SECOND CONTRIBUTING NUMBER / CODE *									
10. 1. PROJ ELM	10. 2. PROJECT NUMBER		10. 3. TASK AREA		10. 4. PROJ ELM		10. 5. PROJECT NUMBER		10. 6. TASK AREA
01									
THIRD CONTRIBUTING NUMBER / CODE *									
11. TITLE - PRECEDE WITH SEC CODE IN PARENTHESIS *									
12. SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNOLOGICAL AREA CODES *									
12. 1. PRIM		12. 2. 2ND		12. 3. 3RD		13. W/U START DATE YY MM		14. W/U EST COMPLET DATE YY MM	
								15. FUNDING AGENCIES	
								16. PERFORMANCE METHOD	
CONTRACT / GRANT DATA									
17. 1. EFF DATE YY MM	17. 2. EXPR DATE YY MM		17. 3. CONTRACT / GRANT NUMBER *		17. 4. TYPE		17. 5. PART		17. 6. AMOUNT
01									
PRECEDING F / Y RESOURCES ESTIMATE					CURRENT F / Y RESOURCES ESTIMATE				
18. 1. YEAR YY	18. 1a. PROF MAN YEARS		18. 1b. FUNDS IN THOUSANDS		18. 2. YEAR YY	18. 2a. PROF MAN YEARS		18. 2b. FUNDS IN THOUSANDS	
01	70		1.0		15	71		0.5	
19. ORGANIZATION NAME *									
19. 1. ORGANIZATION ADDRESS *									
19. 2. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE INDIVIDUAL									
19. 3. PHONE									
20. ORGANIZATION NAME *									
20. 1. ORGANIZATION ADDRESS *									
20. 2. NAME OF PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATOR *									
20. 3. PHONE									
20. 4. 2ND ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR									
20. 5. 3RD ASSOCIATE INVESTIGATOR									
21. KEYWORDS - PRECEDE EACH WITH SECURITY CODE IN PARENTHESIS AND SEPARATE WITH A SEMICOLON.									
22. TECHNICAL OBJECTIVE OR SCIENTIFIC ABSTRACT, * 23. APPROACH 24. PROGRESS - IDENTIFY EACH PARAGRAPH BY NUMBER AND PRECEDE TEXT WITH SEC CODE IN PARENTHESIS.									
<p>25. (U) The following information covers the period from 1 December 1969 to 31 August 1970. Assistance was given to the NASA Manned Spacecraft Center in reading out the Apollo 12 Dosimeters. The USAFSAM Thermoluminescent Dosimetry reader was taken to NASA/MSFC for several days in support of this work. A series of special calibration experiments was performed for NASA/MSFC using the USAFSAM Electron Linear Accelerator. Electron beams of 4, 5, 6, and 7 Mev were set up and field maps, dose rate, and rate vs distance determinations were made at each of these energies for the NASA experiments. This work unit is being discontinued due to diminished responsibilities in support of the Space program.</p>									

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SNRP

RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY RESUME		1.	2. GOVT ACCESSION	3. AGENCY ACCESSION DF385312	REPORT CONTROL SYMBOL DD-DRE(AR)636
TE OF RESUME 24 04 68	5. KIND OF RESUME D. Change 10 10 66	6. SECURITY U RPT U WRK	7. REGRADING N/A	8. RELEASE LIMITATION NL	9. LEVEL OF RESUME A. Work Unit
CURRENT NUMBER/CODE 6240515F 7757 01 002			10. PRIOR NUMBER/CODE 62405154 7757 01 002		
11. TITLE: <i>Determination of the Characteristics of Radiation in Space</i>					
12. SCIENTIFIC OR TECH. AREA			13. START DATE	14. CRIT. COMPL. DATE	15. FUNDING AGENCY
16. PROCURE. METHOD	17. CONTRACT/GRANT a. DATE b. NUMBER c. TYPE d. AMOUNT		18. RESOURCES EST. PRIOR FY CURRENT FY	19. PROFESSIONAL MAN-YEARS	20. FUNDS (In thousands)
19. GOV'T LAB/INSTALLATION/ACTIVITY NAME ADDRESS RESP. INDIV. TEL:			20. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME ADDRESS INVESTIGATORS PRINCIPAL ASSOCIATE TEL TYPE		
21. TECHNOLOGY UTILIZATION			22. COORDINATION		
23. KEYWORDS					
24.					
26. Progress: (U) Space radiation environmental data compilation and analyses are continuing and work is progressing to relate NASA empirical data to the USAFSAM radiobiological research program. Three of the flight qualified Apollo radiation monitoring devices, z., (1) Personnel Radiation Dosimeter (PRD); (2) Radiation Survey Meter (RSM), and (3) Allen Belt Dosimeter (VABD) were calibrated in a joint NASA/MSR and USAFSAM cross-calibration program conducted at the Oak Ridge Isochronous Cyclotron Facility 7-9 April 1968. The threefold objective of this program was to (1) determine their proton energy response characteristics at a dose rate less than 75 rads/hr. for five different energies in the range between 10 and 40 Mev; (2) calibrate the VABD to dose rates up to 1000 rads/hr. and (3) to perform saturation curves on the VABD ionization chambers. Minor difficulties with the Transmission Ion Chamber (TIC) and cyclotron operation (vacuum fluctuation, RF stability, and beam stop) were encountered but the test objectives were met within our allotted/scheduled time.					
25.					
27. COMMUNICATIONS SECURITY <input type="checkbox"/> a. COMSEC OR COMSEC RELATED <input type="checkbox"/> b. NOT RELATED		28.	29. OSD CODE		30. BUDGET CODE
31. MISSION OBJECTIVE			32. PARTICIPATION		
REQUESTING AGENCY		34. SPECIAL EQUIPMENT			
35. FUNDS (In thousands)		36.			
CFY41					

DD FORM 1498
1 AUG 64

(Items 1 to 26 identical to NASA Form 1122)

OVER

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1. AVAILABLE TO CONTRACTORS UPON ORIGINATOR'S APPROVAL.
2. NOTE: KEYPUNCH GUIDANCE IS PROVIDED IN PARENTHEZIZED PORTION OF ITEM TITLES